## Alert: Proposed Changes to IRS Regulations May Limit or Eliminate Valuation Discounts for Family-Owned Businesses

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Currently, individuals can transfer ownership interests in family-owned businesses to other family members at a reduced tax cost by relying on valuation discounts. The value of interests transferred to family members is usually discounted because of various restrictions imposed on the new owner's ability to participate in management, transfer his or her ownership interests, or compel the sale of the business. The proposed rule change, if adopted, may effectively eliminate discounts for restrictions on the new owner's ability to:

- Participate in management (lack of control)
- Transfer ownership interests (lack of marketability)
- Force a distribution or sale

In addition, if the new rules are adopted, the rules will also expand the circumstances where changes to voting and liquidation rights associated with ownership interests in the family-owned businesses will be subject to gift or estate tax.

The public hearing on the proposed regulations is scheduled for **December 1, 2016**, and the new regulations (if adopted) are expected to become effective in 2017. However, because of the uncertainty about if and when the proposed rule change will be adopted, we encourage owners of family businesses to evaluate options for transferring ownership interests to family members sooner rather than later to ensure valuation discounts can be used before any new regulations are adopted.

## **Practice Areas**

**Business Law** 

Estate Planning and Wealth Preservation